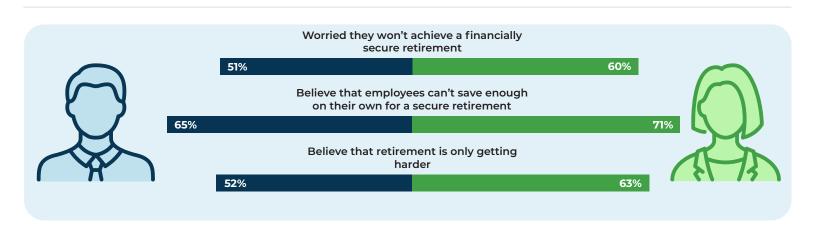


## A TROUBLING RETIREMENT GENDER GAP

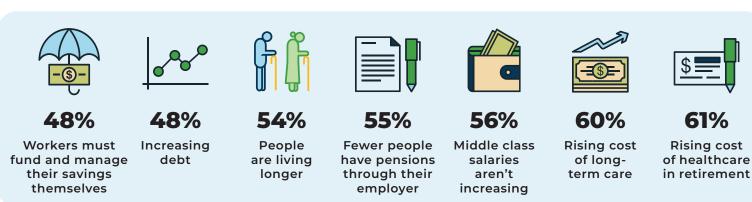
Many Americans are struggling to save for retirement, **but women face even higher hurdles**. There are multiple causes, including a gender pay gap, longer life spans, and greater caregiving responsibilities.

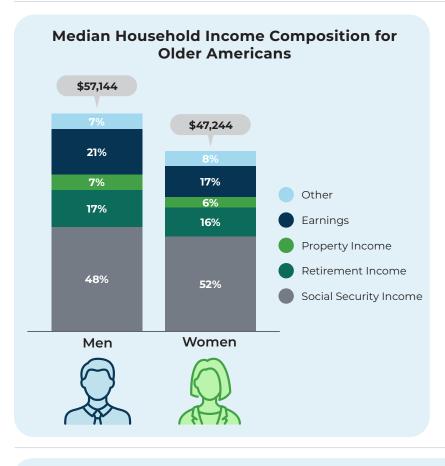
The COVID-19 pandemic has made the economic outlook for women even worse. **More than 2.3 million women have left the workforce since February 2020**, with female workforce participation dropping to 57%, the lowest level since 1988. Over time, this likely will translate to a worsening of the women's retirement wealth gap.

In February 2021, the National Institute on Retirement Security released <u>polling results</u> that measured working-age Americans' views on retirement. The research indicates that compared to men, women are more concerned about retirement.



When asked why retirement is getting harder, women said the rising costs of healthcare and long-term care, stagnating wages, a lack of pensions, greater longevity, increasing debt, and do-it-yourself retirement are all major factors.





## Even before the COVID-19 pandemic, women were shortchanged in retirement.

Older women receive about 80% of the retirement income older men receive, a disparity that mirrors the pay gap.<sup>2</sup>

"The nation was facing a retirement savings crisis before the COVID-19 financial crisis, with women already at a significant disadvantage. There is an urgent need to fix the broken retirement infrastructure, especially for women."

## **Policy Solutions to Help Improve Women's Retirement Readiness**



Improve and expand Social Security.



Remove permanently the age limits on the Earned Income Tax Credit so that low-income women receive an income boost.



Adopt better family leave policies so it's less punitive for women to take time out of the workforce for caregiving.



Create a universal savings vehicle for all workers, including those in caregiving roles, to help working families save for retirement even if their employer doesn't offer a plan.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>National Women's Law Center, <u>Another 275,000 Women Left the Labor Force in January</u>, February 2021.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  National Institute on Retirement Security,  $\underline{\rm Still\ Shortchanged}, May\ 2020.$